

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 04: ĐỘNG TỪ

A. INFINITIVES AND GERUNDS

I. GERUNDS (verb-ing):

Có thể sử dụng gerunds:

- Như danh từ: **Shaking hands** is expected to disappear in the post-pandemic world. [Gerund làm chủ ngữ - chia động từ số ít]
- Sau **giới từ**: He **devoted his energies to writing** films.
- Sau động từ "go" nói về các hoạt động:
Tess **goes sailing** every weekend.
- Sau một số **động từ** và **cụm từ** (xem bảng đính kèm):
I **can't stand watching** his films; he's a really bad actor.
I'm **considering retiring** early.

II. INFINITIVES

1. Full infinitives: to + verb

Sử dụng full infinitives:

- Để giải thích lý do: Many people refuse to shake hands **to reduce** the chances of spreading Covid-19.
- Sau tính từ (afraid, scared, happy, glad, pleased, sad...):
People are **scared to spend** time outdoors because of the Covid-19 pandemic.
- Sau "too/enough":
It was **too** expensive for me **to go on** a package holiday.
The weather was not fine **enough** for us **to go** sailing.
- Sau một số **động từ** và **cụm từ** (xem bảng đính kèm):
We can't **afford to go abroad** this summer.

2. Bare infinitives: (verb without "to"):

Sử dụng bare infinitives sau:

- **Modal verbs**: We **can get** to the theatre faster if we take the bus.
- **"had better"**:
You **had better hurry** or we'll miss the kick-off.
- **"would rather"**:
I **would rather watch** a comedy than a silly love story.

- let sb do:

The coach **let** the team **take** a short break during training.

-> Câu bị động: _____.

- make sb do:

The referee **made** me **take** the free kick again.

-> Câu bị động: _____.

III. INFINITIVES OR GERUNDS?

Một số động từ có thể theo sau bởi cả "to infinitives" và "gerunds":

1. Không có sự khác nhau về nghĩa: **begin, bother, continue, hate, like, love, start, intend**

2. Có sự khác nhau về nghĩa: **go on, forget, regret, remember, stop, try**

* **forget to do** _____ vs. **forget doing** _____

- I didn't remember that I had bought that sports magazine: I forgot (**buy**) _____ that sports magazine.

- I didn't remember to buy a sports magazine, so I don't have one: I forgot (**buy**) _____ a sports magazine this week.

* **remember to do** _____ vs. **remember doing** _____

- I saw Brad Pitt and now I still remember this: I remember (**see**) _____ Brad Pitt in a supermarket in Paris.

- I remembered first, then I renewed my subscription: I remembered (**renew**) _____ my Netflix subscription.

* **stop to do** _____ vs. **stop doing** _____

- We didn't walk any more: We stopped (**walk**) _____ because we were tired.
- We stopped doing something so we could take a break: We stopped (**take**) _____ a break.

*** try to do _____ vs. try doing _____**

- Go online and see if you can book the tickets: Try (**book**) _____ the concert tickets online.
- I'll make an effort to get tickets at the box office: I'll try (**find**) _____ tickets at the box office.

*** regret to do _____ vs. regret doing _____**

- We're sorry that we have to tell you this: I regret (**tell**) _____ you that you've failed the exam.
- I said that, but now I wish I hadn't said that: I regret (**tell**) _____ her that she was an idiot. It was offensive to her.

*** go on to do _____ vs. go on doing _____**

- They continued to walk: *The hikers **went on (walk)** _____ as it snowed.*
- They had been walking somewhere else, and then started walking in a different place - across a field: *The hikers **went on (walk)** _____ across a field.*
- After her teaching career, she **went on (become)** _____ a doctor.

*** hear, see, notice...**

- hear + sb + do: nghe _____.
- Ex: I **saw Tom get** into his car and **drive** away.

- hear + sb + doing: nghe _____

Ex: As I passed this house, I **heard him practicing playing** the piano.

*** ADVISE, ALLOW, PERMIT, FORBID, RECOMMEND, ENCOURAGE, ...:**

(**Ko có "suggest"*)

- advise/... + **object** + _____:

Ex: Our teachers don't **allow (us/use)** _____ phones in the class.
She **encouraged (her daughter/lose)** _____ weight.

- advise/... + _____:

Ex: The teachers don't **allow going** out.
I wouldn't **advise taking** a car. There's nowhere to park.