

MOCK TEST 05

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. tables B. books C. roots D. roofs
 Question 2: A. process B. competitor C. elicit D. federation

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 3: A. reflect B. **purchase** C. contain D. suggest
 Question 4: A. different B. difficult C. corporate D. **engineer**

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

- Question 5: Developing new technologies are time-consuming and expensive.
 A. Developing B. technologies -> **C. is** D. time-consuming

- **time-consuming (adj.) (C1) : tiêu tốn thời gian**

- Question 6: Even on the most -> **carefully prepared trip**, problems will sometimes happen.
 A. even B. on the C. **careful** D. will sometimes

- Question 7: Some bacteria are extremely harmful, but others are -> **regularly used** in producing foods.
 A. Some bacteria B. extremely harmful C. **regular used** D. producing foods

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 8: "You _____ be thirsty! You just drank a lot of water."
 A. can B. could C. **can't** D. mustn't

* **Suy đoán ở hiện tại:**

+ **must V_inf: chắc hẳn là**

+ **can't V_inf: không thể nào ...**

- Question 9: Mary always takes great care _____ her children.
 A. for B. to C. **of** D. with

- **take (great/good) care of sb (v.): chăm sóc, quan tâm**

- Question 10: The group's had five consecutive No. 1 hits, as a(n) _____ of which they're extremely rich.
 A. cause B. reason C. effect D. **result**

- **consecutive (adj.) (C2): ~ successive (adj.) (C2)**

- **as a result (of sth) : because of/result from**

- Question 11: Penicillin is perhaps the drug _____ more lives than any other in the history of medicine.
 A. what has saved B. which saved C. **which has saved** D. who saves

- Question 12: It's no use _____ a language if you don't try to use it.
 A. to learn B. learned C. **learning** D. learn

* **Cấu trúc: It's no use doing sth: Không có ích khi làm gì...**

- Question 13: Thousands of antibiotics _____, but only about thirty are in common use today.
 A. are developing B. **have been developed** C. have been developing D. have developed

- **antibiotics (n.) (C2) : thuốc kháng sinh** - **be in common use : được sử dụng phổ biến**

- Question 14: It gets _____ when the winter is coming.
 A. cold and cold B. the coldest and coldest C. more and more cold D. **colder and colder**

- Question 15: He would still be alive today if he _____ that drug when he was in Spain.
 A. weren't taking B. **hadn't taken** C. wouldn't take D. didn't take

- Question 16: What were some of the things that brought _____ the Revolution?
 A. up B. **about** C. around D. on

- **bring sth about (v.) : cause sth to happen** - **Revolution (n.) : Cuộc Cách Mạng**

- **bring sth up (v.) : mention sth** - **bring sth on (v.) : make sth (unpleasant) develop**

- Question 17: It's not in my nature to _____ over the price of something.
 A. **haggle** B. discuss C. challenge D. transact

- **It's not in my nature : Không phải bản chất, tính cách**

- **haggle with sb over sth (v.): mặc cả**

- Question 18: The dodo, a giant bird now _____, lived on Mauritius island, in the Indian Ocean.
 A. **extinct** B. extinction C. extincted D. dying

- **extinct (adj.) (C1) : đã tuyệt chủng**

Question 19: I can't _____ your loud music any longer.

- A. put out B. keep up with C. hold onto D. put up with

- **put up with sth (v.): tolerate sth**

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: "Hi. You must be new here." - " _____ "

- A. Yes, it is my first day at this school. B. Yes, are you surprised?
C. No, I'm very old here. D. Are you new here, too?

Question 21: Excuse me. Where's the parking lot? - " _____ "

- A. Why do you ask me? I don't know. B. Do you get lost? I do too.
C. You missed the turn. It's back that way. D. You are going the wrong way. It's not here.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word/phrases **SIMILAR** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22: An international medical conference initiated by Davison resulted in the birth of the League of Red Cross Societies in 1991.

- A. treated B. dedicated C. helped D. started

- **initiate sth (v.) (C2) : khởi đầu, khởi xướng sth** - **result in sth (v.) : lead to sth**

- **dedicate A to B (v.) (C1): cống hiến, hiến dâng**

Question 23: We'll have to use the restrooms on the next floor because the ones on this floor are not in working condition.

- A. out of order B. out of work C. run out of D. torn down

- **(not ___) working condition (n.): (in) (tình trạng có) hoạt động**

- **out of order (idm.) : trục trặc (máy móc)**

- **out of work (idm.) : unemployed**

- **run out of sth (v.) : cạn kiệt**

- **tear sth down (v.) : demolish sth**

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word or phrase that is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

Question 24: Thousands are going starving because of the failure of this year's harvest.

- A. rich B. poor C. full D. hungry

- **starve (v.) (C1) : chết đói**

Question 25: I'd like to add some money into my bank account.

- A. leave some money aside B. put some money into
C. withdraw some money from D. give some money out

- **withdraw sth (v.) : rút**

- **deposit (v.) : gửi (tiền)**

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 26: You're not to blame for what happened.

- A. You are not accused of what happened. B. What happened is not your fault.
C. You're not responsible for what happened. D. We blame you for what happened

- **be to blame for sth (idm.): be responsible for sth**

Question 27: Tom acts as if he knew everything.

- A. Tom knows everything so he acts that way.
B. The way Tom acts shows that he knows everything.
C. Tom acts like that he knew everything.
D. Tom doesn't know everything but he wants to appear he does.

Question 28: Tim is likely to fail if he takes the exam without studying.

- A. Tim will fail if he takes the exam without studying.
B. It's probable that Tim will fail the exam if he doesn't study,
C. It's certain that Tim will pass the exam if he studied
D. It's certain that Tim will fail because he doesn't studies.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 29: Jim is my best friend. I borrowed his car yesterday.

- A. Jim, whose car I borrowed yesterday, is my best friend.
B. Jim, whose car I borrowed yesterday is my best friend,

C. Jim, who is my best friend, borrowed my car yesterday.

D. Jim, whose car I lent yesterday, is my best friend.

Quest on 30: Thanks for reminding me about the meeting. Otherwise I would have missed it.

A. Thanks for reminding me about the meeting so that I would have missed.

B. Thanks for reminding me about the meeting, without which I would have missed it.

C. Thank you for reminding me about the meeting, but I still missed it.

D. Thanks for reminding me about the meeting, which I would have missed.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 35.

Cultural diversity can be such a cool thing. I grew up in a predominantly white private school, (31) _____ teaching in a place that is extremely diverse has been a joy. I can stand in the hall and (32) _____ Spanish, Russian, Polish, Korean, Mandarin, Hindu, etc. The list can go on and on. What we need to be careful of is not to make such a big deal out of cultural diversity. I think that when we place much (33) _____ on the diversity it can become a polarizing act. Many students are very aware of their differences, and most just don't care. I think that cultural diversity is something that needs to be addressed by teachers in the schools as something that is positive. Often in rural areas there is not a lot of cultural diversity. (34) _____ a result, when a student is from a different culture there is a question of what do I do to meet their learning needs. It is important before a teacher can teach diverse population they need to (35) _____ that they are also multicultural. In addition, how much of a role will these beliefs play within the education on the child.

GLOSSARY

- **predominant (adj.) (C2) : trội, nổi bật, chiếm ưu thế**

- **a big deal of/out of/about sth (idm.): (make) make a fuss about sth**

- polarize (v.) : phân cực, gây chia rẽ

- **address sth (v.) (C1) : deal with sth**

- **aware sth (adj.) : (of) biết được, nhận thức được**

- **meet the needs (v.) : đáp ứng nhu cầu**

Question 31: A. however

B. therefore

C. but

D. so

Question 32: A. see

B. look

C. listen

D. hear

Question 33: A. stress

B. things

C. concern

D. focus

- **place stress/ ___ on sth (v.): (emphasis) nhấn mạnh đến, xem trọng chuyện gì**

Question 34: A. As

B. rise

C. With

D. More

Question 35: A. recognize

B. do

C. observe

D. expect

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 36 to 42.

A small but growing group of scholars, evolutionary psychologists, are being to sketch the **contours [Q37]** of the human mind as designed by natural selection. Some of them even anticipate the coming of a field called "mismatch theory", which would study maladies resulting from contrasts between the modern environment and the "ancestral environment", **the one [=Q39]** we were designed for. There is no shortage of such maladies to study. **Rates of depression** have been doubling in some industrial countries roughly every 10 years. **Suicide** is the third most common cause of death among young adults, after car wrecks and homicides [Q38].

Evolutionary psychology is a long way from explaining all this with precision, but it is already **shedding enough light** to **challenge** some **conventional wisdom**. It suggests, for example, that the nostalgia for the nuclear family of the 1950s is **in some way** misguided - that the model family of husband at work and wife at home is hardly a "natural" and healthful **living arrangement**, especially for the wives. Moreover, the **bygone [=Q40]** lifestyles that do look fairly natural in light of evolutionary psychology appear to have been eroded largely by commercialism. Perhaps the biggest surprise from evolutionary psychology is its depiction of the "animal" in us. Freud, and various thinkers since, saw "civilization" as an oppressive force that **thwarts** basic animal instincts and urges and transmutes them into psychopathology. **However, evolutionary psychology suggests that a larger threat to mental health may be the way civilization thwarts civility. There is a gentler, kinder side of human nature, and it seems increasingly to be a victim of repression in modern society [Q41].**

GLOSSARY

- **scholar (n.) (C1)** : học giả
- **sketch sth (v.) (C1, C2): phác họa sth**
- natural selection (n.) : sự chọn lọc tự nhiên
- **malady (n.)** : 1. A disease/ 2. A serious problem
- **result from sth (v.)** : nảy sinh từ, là kết quả của sth
- contrast (n.) : sự tương phản
- depression (n.) : sự phiền muộn, trầm cảm
- **homicide (n.)** : a murder
- **light on sth (idm.): (cast/shed/throw) làm sáng tỏ vấn đề**
- **conventional wisdom (idm.):** Lễ phải thông thường (những niềm tin mà mọi người chấp nhận)
- **nostalgia for sth (n.) (C2): sự hoài cổ, nhớ quá khứ**
- **nuclear family (n.)** : gia đình hạt nhân (2 thế hệ)
- **extended family (n.): gia đình nhiều thế hệ**
- **in some ways/in a way (idm.): to some extent**
- erode (v.) : ăn mòn, xói mòn
- commercialism (n.) : chủ nghĩa thương mại, con buôn
- oppressive (adj.) : đàn áp, ngột ngạt...
- **instinct (n.) (C2)** : bản năng
- **transmute A into B (v.): transform**
- civilization (n.) : nền văn minh
- repression (n.) : 1. Sự đàn áp (tự do)/ 2. Sự đè nén (cảm xúc)
- **overlook sth (v.)** : 1. nhìn sang (the room overlooks the garden)/ 2. miss, ignore...
- **oversee sth (v.)** : supervise sth
- **fall victim to sth (idm.): be a victim of sth**
- evolutionary psychology (n.): Tâm lý học tiến hóa
- **contour (n.)** : outline
- **anticipate sth (v.) (C1)** : dự báo sth
- ancestral (adj.) : thuộc tổ tiên, ông bà để lại
- **(to commit) suicide (n.)** : sự tự sát
- precision (n.) : sự chính xác
- **misguided (adj.)** : sai lầm, không phù hợp
- **bygone (adj.)** : past
- **thwart sb in sth (v.)** : ngăn trở sb (=frustrate)

Question 36: Which of the following is the main topic of the passage?

- A. How evolutionary psychology manages modern society.
- B. The problems of illness caused by modern society.**
- C. The importance of ancestral environment.
- D. Evolutionary psychologists' views on the nuclear family.

Question 37: The word "**contour**" is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. outlines**
- B. limits
- C. actions
- D. structures

Question 38: According to the passage, the death of many young people in industrial countries is mainly caused by _____.

- A. traffic accidents** B. murder C. depression D. suicide

Question 39: The word "**one**" refers to the _____.

- A. mismatch theory B. field **C. ancestral environment** D. modern environment

Question 40: The word "**bygone**" could be replaced by _____.

- A. past** B. forgotten C. overlooked D. original

Question 41: In the passage, evolutionary psychologists suggest that in modern society _____.

- A. people's better natures are denied** B. repressed people are kind and gentle
C. people suffer from repression D. victims are always punished

Question 42: Where in the passage does the author suggest a conflict between the ways of living?

- A. lines 13-14 B. lines 9-12 **C. lines 2-5** D. lines 16-17